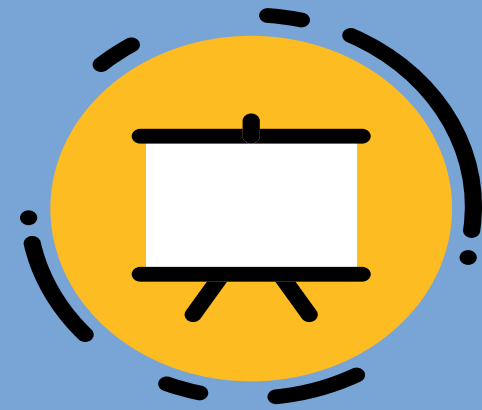


WARNER'S THREE MODELS OF INTERNATIONALIZATION



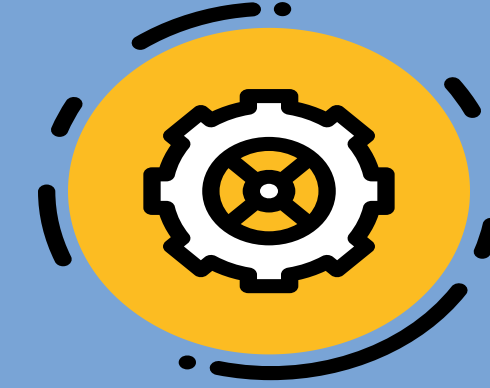
Market or Competitive Model

Introduces international content into curricula and other elements of campus life. Is chiefly a means to make students, the institution, and the country more competitive in the global economic marketplace.



Liberal Model

Identifies the primary goal of internationalization as self-development in a changing world and/or global education intends to be for human relations and citizenship.



Social Transformation Model

Suggests that the most important goal of internationalization is to give students a deeper awareness of international and intercultural issues related to equity and justice, and to give them the tools to work actively and critically towards social transformation.

REFERENCE:

Warner, G. (1992). Internationalization Models and the Role of the University in International Education Magazine.